CONTENTS

Announcement vi

Introduction
The first one hundred
C.A. Fewson (UK) 1
Microbiology: An important discipline in a changing world
J. Nüesch (Switzerland) 5
FEMS and *FEMS Microbiology Letters*: Greetings from the American Society for Microbiology
J.L. Ingraham (USA) 7
Most-cited papers in *FEMS Microbiology* journals
C.A. Fewson (UK) 9

FEMS: Past, Present and Future
What is ahead, FEMS?
P.H. Mäkelä (Finland) 11
How it began: A bit of history
D.W. Tempest (UK) 13
The Federation of European Microbiological Societies: An Historical Review
E.A. Dawes (UK) 15

European Policy for Science and Research
Biotechnology research and policy in the European Community: The first decade and a half
M.F. Cantley and J. Dreux de Nettancourt (Belgium) 25

The Language of Microbiology
The microbiology literature: Languages of publication and their relative citation impact
E. Garfield and A. Welljams-Dorof (USA) 33
Encoding Nature: Writing Science in English
J. Corbett (UK) 39

Methods
Identification and in situ detection of individual bacterial cells
R. Amann, W. Ludwig and K.-H. Schleifer (FRG) 45
Identification of *Staphylococcus epidermidis* using a 16S rRNA-directed oligonucleotide probe
J. Zakrzewska-Czerwińska, A. Gaszewska-Mastalarz, G. Pulverer and M. Mordarski (Poland, FRG) 51
DNA extraction for 16S rRNA gene analysis to determine genetic diversity in deep sediment communities
P.A. Rochelle, J.C. Fry, R.J. Parkes and A.J. Weightman (UK) 59
Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the detection of antibodies to exocellular proteins of *Staphylococcus aureus* in bone infection
P.A. Lambert, S.J. Krikler, R. Patel and S. Parvathan (UK) 67
Observations on the mode of bacterial infection of hens' eggs
J.L. Lock, J. Dolman and R.G. Board (UK) 71
Investigation of microbial growth in vivo: Evaluation of a novel in vivo chamber implant system
J.P. Arbuthnott, E.R. Arbuthnott, A.D.J. Arbuthnott, W.J. Pike and A. Cockayne (UK) 75
Kinetics of stem gravitropism in *Coprinus cinereus*: Determination of presentation time and 'dosage-response' relationships using clinostats
J.P. Hatton and D. Moore (UK) 81
Experimental conditions may affect reproducibility of the β-galactosidase assay
A. Giacomini, V. Corich, F.J. Ollero, A. Squartini and M.P. Nuti (Italy) 87

Genetics and Molecular Biology
Molecular biology of *Bacillus subtilis* cytochromes
C. Von Wachenfeldt and L. Hederstedt (Sweden) 91
The new approaches to whole genome analysis of bacteria
B.W. Holloway, M.D. Escuadra, A.F. Morgan, R. Saffery and V. Krishnapillai (Australia) 101
Mutations conferring acid sensitivity in the acid-tolerant strains *Rhizobium meliloti* WSM419 and *Rhizobium leguminosarum* biovar *viciae* WSM710
R.P. Tiwari, W.G. Reeve and A.R. Glenn (Australia) 107
Regulation of nitrogen fixation in *Azospirillum brasilense* Sp7: Involvement of *nifA*, *glnA* and *glnB* gene products
Y.Y. Liang, M. De Zamaroczy, F. Arsène, A. Paquelin and C. Elmerich (France) 113
Genome diversity at the *serA*-linked capsule locus in *Escherichia coli*
G. Boulnois, R. Drake, R. Pearce and I. Roberts (UK) 121

An analysis of the codon usage of *Pasteurella haemolytica* A1
R.Y.C. Lo (Canada) 125
Molecular genetic studies of a 10.9-kb operon in *Escherichia coli* for phosphonate uptake and biodegradation
B.L. Wanner and W.W. Metcalf (USA) 133
Misreading of the *argI* message in *Escherichia coli*
J. Parker, J. Precup and C. Fu (USA) 141
Possible function of $tRNA^{Thr}_{ACG}$ in regulation of solvent formation in *Clostridium acetobutylicum*
U. Sauer and P. Dürre (FRG) 147
Suppressor mutants of the photosynthetically incompetent *pufX* deletion mutant *Rhodobacter capsulatus* DRC6(pTL2)
T.G. Lilburn and J.T. Beatty (Canada) 155
Small molecule-mediated density-dependent control of gene expression in prokaryotes: Bioluminescence and the biosynthesis of carbapenem antibiotics
P. Williams, N.J. Bainton, S. Swift, S.R. Chhabra, M.K. Winson, G.S.A.B. Stewart, G.P.C. Salmond and B.W. Bycroft (UK) 161

Physiology: Energetics, Growth and Death
Physiological and energetic aspects of bacterial metabolite overproduction
D.W. Tempest and O.M. Neijssel (UK, Netherlands) 169
Generalized qualitative treatment of transition states and stability in a chemostat
C.J.E.A. Bulder (Netherlands) 177
Expression of periplasmic binding proteins for peptide transport is subject to negative regulation by phosphate limitation in *Escherichia coli*
M.W. Smith and J.W. Payne (UK) 183
TonB-independent ferrioxamine B-mediated iron transport in *Escherichia coli* K12
M. Nelson and P.J. Szaniszlo (USA) 191
Metals and microorganisms: A problem of definition
G.M. Gadd (UK) 197
Low temperature induced non-culturability and killing of *Vibrio vulnificus*
D. Weichart, J.D. Oliver and S. Kjelleberg (Sweden, USA) 205
The mechanism of action of chlorhexidine
T. Kuyyakanond and L.B. Quesnel (UK) 211
Utilisation of glycerol and glycerol 3-phosphate is differently affected by the phosphotransferase system in *Bacillus subtilis*
L. Beijer and L. Rutberg (Sweden) 217
Energy conservation in fermentative glutarate degradation by the bacterial strain WoGl3
C. Matthies and B. Schink (FRG) 221
The effect of iron limitation on expression of the aerobic and anaerobic electron transport pathway genes in *Escherichia coli*
P.A. Cotter, S. Darie and R.P. Gunsalus (USA) 227

Biochemistry: Enzymes and Metabolism
Incompatibility of outer membrane proteins OmpA and OmpF of *Escherichia coli* with secretion in *Bacillus subtilis*: Fusions with secretable peptides
M. Simonen, E. Tarkka, R. Puohiniemi and M. Sarvas (Finland) 233
Construction and properties of pyruvate dehydrogenase complexes with up to nine lipoyl domains per lipoate acetyltransferase chain
R.S. Machado, D.P. Clark and J.R. Guest (UK, USA) 243
Lipase of *Staphylococcus hyicus:* Analysis of the catalytic triad by site-directed mutagenesis
S. Jäger, G. Demleitner and F. Götz (FRG) 249
Evidence for an alternative nitrogenase in *Heliobacterium gestii*
L.K. Kimble and M.T. Madigan (USA) 255
The autolytic ('suicidase') system of *Enterococcus hirae*: From lysine depletion autolysis to biochemical and molecular studies of the two muramidases of *Enterococcus hirae* ATCC 9790
G.D. Shockman (USA) 261
Carbon metabolism in *Chloroflexus aurantiacus*
E.N. Kondratieva, R.N. Ivanovsky and E.N. Krasilnikova (Russia) 269
Specific removal of chlorine from the *ortho*-position of halogenated benzoic acids by reductive dechlorination in anaerobic enrichment cultures
J. Gerritse, B.J. Van der Woude and J.C. Gottschal (Netherlands) 273
Growth temperature-dependent activity of glycerol dehydratase in *Escherichia coli* expressing the *Citrobacter freundii dha* regulon
R. Daniel and G. Gottschalk (FRG) 281

Molecular Mechanisms in Medical Microbiology: Pathogenicity and Virulence

The sialylation of gonococcal lipopolysaccharide by host factors: A major impact on pathogenicity
H. Smith, J.A. Cole and N.J. Parsons (UK) 287

Inhibitors of lipopolysaccharide biosynthesis impair the virulence potential of *Escherichia coli*
S.M. Hammond (Italy) 293

Serratia marcescens forms a new type of cytolysin
V. Braun, S. Hobbie and R. Ondraczek (FRG) 299

Penetration of fimbriate enteric bacteria through basement membranes: A hypothesis
T.K. Korhonen, R. Virkola, K. Lähteenmäki, Y. Björkman, M. Kukkonen, T. Raunio, A.-M. Tarkkanen and B. Westerlund (Finland) 307

Erythrogenic toxins A, B and C: Occurrence of the genes and exotoxin formation from clinical *Streptococcus pyogenes* strains associated with streptococcal toxic shock-like syndrome
W. Reichardt, H. Müller-Alouf, J.E. Alouf and W. Köhler (FRG, France) 313

Mucoid *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* and cystic fibrosis: The role of mutations in *muc* loci
J.R.W. Govan, D.W. Martin and V.P. Deretic (UK, USA) 323

Bacterial flagellar diversity and significance in pathogenesis
C.W. Penn and C.J. Luke (UK) 331

Cytotoxic fungal spores in the indoor atmosphere of the damp domestic environment
J.E. Smith, J.G. Anderson, C.W. Lewis and Y.M. Murad (UK) 337

Transformation-mediated exchange of virulence determinants by co-cultivation of pathogenic Neisseriae
M. Frosch and T.F. Meyer (FRG) 345

Development, Structure and Function

Growth and morphogenesis in *Streptomyces*
E.M. Miguélez, C. Martín, M.B. Manzanal and C. Hardisson (Spain) 351

Chromatins of low-protein content: Special features of their compaction and condensation
E. Kellenberger and B. Arnold-Schulz-Gahmen (Switzerland) 361

Filamentous Fungi and Yeasts

Some controls on oligosaccharide utilization by yeasts: The physiological basis of the Kluyver effect
J.A. Barnett (UK) 371

Stress management: Filamentous fungi as exemplary survivors
P. Markham (UK) 379

What are the roles of chitinases in the growing fungus?
G.W. Gooday, W.-Y. Zhu and R.W. O'Donnell (UK) 387

Hansenula polymorpha: An attractive model organism for molecular studies of peroxisome biogenesis and function
M. Veenhuis, I.J. Van der Klei, V. Titorenko and W. Harder (Netherlands, FRG) 393

Chitin pleomorphism in the cellulosic cell wall fungus *Saprolegnia*
L. Gay, V. Bulone, V. Girard, M. Fèvre and H. Chanzy (France) 405

Protozoa

On the post-translational modifications at the C-terminal domain of the major cysteine proteinase (cruzipain) from *Trypanosoma cruzi*
J.J. Cazzulo, J. Martínez, A.J.A. Parodi, C. Wernstedt and U. Hellman (Argentina, Sweden) 411

Interesting and Unusual Organisms

A long trail of serendipity-directed research on photosynthetic bacteria
H. Gest (USA) 417

Peculiar properties of mycoplasmas: The smallest self-replicating prokaryotes
S. Razin (Israel) 423

Bacteriophage and Animal Viruses

The lytic enzyme in bacteriophage jM1-induced lysates of *Methanobacterium thermoautotrophicum* Marburg
D. Stax, R. Hermann, R. Falchetto and T. Leisinger (Switzerland) 433

Structural analysis and biological significance of the cell wall lytic enzymes of *Streptococcus pneumoniae* and its bacteriophage
R. López, J.L. García, E. García, C. Ronda and P. García (Spain) 439

Epstein-Barr virus-transformed B lymphocytes produce low molecular mass molecules with autocrine growth factor and competence factor activity
C. Garzelli, A. Bazzichi, A.M. Dayah, M. Manunta, M. Incaprera and G. Falcone (Italy) 449

Why do human hepatitis viruses replicate so poorly in cell cultures?
S.M. Lemon, L. Whetter, K.H. Chang and E.A. Brown (USA) 455

Plasmids
Diversity of *Pseudomonas* plasmids: To what extent?
A.M. Boronin (Russia) 461

Immunology; Vaccines
Hazards of vaccine production
A.J. Beale (UK) 469
Some unanswered questions about vaccination
F. Brown (USA) 475
How can peptide vaccines work?
D.J. Rowlands (UK) 479
The conformational specificity of viral epitopes
M.H.V. Van Regenmortel (France) 483
Adjuvanted oral vaccines should not induce allergic responses to dietary antigens
D.E.S. Stewart-Tull and A.C. Jones (UK) 489

Systematics
Udeniomyces, a new ballistosporous anamorphic yeast genus in the Cryptococcaceae proposed for three *Bullera* species which produce large bilaterally symmetrical ballistospores
T. Nakase and A. Takematsu (Japan) 497
Value of chemosystematic data for predicting anamorph–teleomorph relationships between the genera *Rhodotorula* and *Rhodosporidium*
K. Komagata (Japan) 503

Population Genetics
Variation in O-antigens, niche-specific selection and bacterial populations
P.R. Reeves (Australia) 509

Ecology
Model of nitrification and denitrification in marine sediments
T.H. Blackburn and N.D. Blackburn (Denmark) 517

Biotechnology
Cellulose degradation by *Clostridium thermocellum*: From manure to molecular biology
P. Béguin, J. Millet and J.-P. Aubert (France) 523
Rumen microbiology, biotechnology and ruminant nutrition: The application of research findings to a complex microbial ecosystem
R.J. Wallace (UK) 529

Author Index Volume 100 535

Subject Index Volume 100 539

Notes to Authors i

Announcements viii